The Open Platform Strategy: What It Means for Library Developers

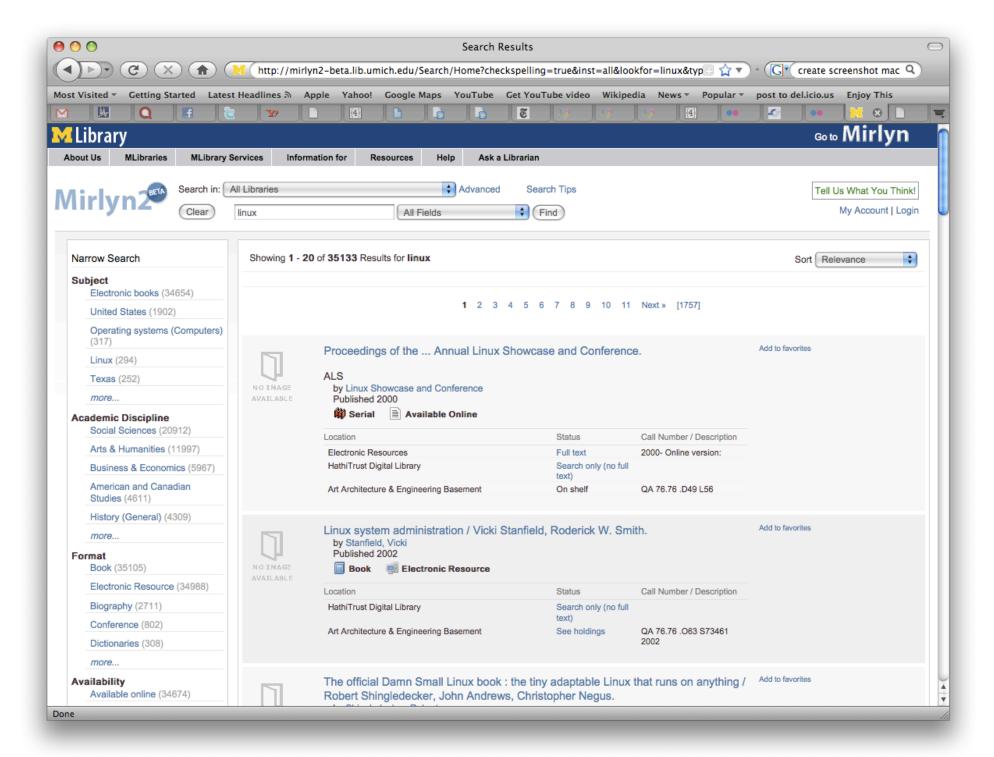
Edward M. Corrado

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26 February 2009 Providence, Rhode Island

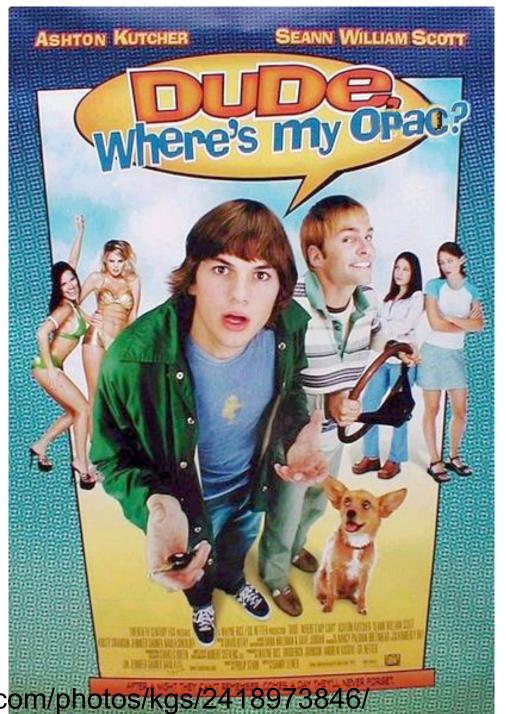








http://www.flickr.com/photos/24422643@N08/2309392101/



http://www.flickr.com/photos/kgs/2418973846/



MACGYVER

All he needed was a ball-point pen and a paper clip.



Open APIs/Web Services

- The term Open API is not new (at least 1993)
- Definition of Open varies
- Basically it means that the API is open to third parties to program against
- Web Services
 - "a software system designed to support interoperable, machine-to-interaction over a network" (WC3)
 - A type of networked based API
- APIs allow diverse systems to interact

Library APIs

- ◆Open Library
- ◆Talis Platform
- ◆Hathi Trust
- Scopus
- LibraryThing
- **+**OCLC
- ◆Ex Libris's Open Platform



State of Libraries and the Internet

- The Library is no longer the only place to search for books
 - ◆Google, Yahoo, Amazon
 - Mass digitization projects
- However, libraries still offer content and valuable services amazon.com.
 - ◆Books (physical, E-books, ILL, etc.)
 - Journals (physical and paid access)
 - ◆Space





Library Software Environment

- Proprietary Software still dominates for mission critical applications
- Open Source is used by many if not most libraries
- Both are here to stay
- ◆ TOC (Total Cost of Ownership) is roughly equal to proprietary commercial model (Breeding)
 - ◆ A recent analysis by a major ARL found that implementing an open source discovery tool, instead of Primo, was 35% more expensive (based on years 1-4). (Grant)
 - Georgia PINES apparently found different



Dis-integrated Library System

alpha list of databases

- Licensing Files
- ILL Files
- Collection Management Files
- Helpdesk Files
- Statistical Files

subject list of
databases web
subject
e-journal guides
finder

TDNet

Authentication & Authorization

institutional repository

alert services

- websites (856)
- e-books
- e-journals
- databases



SFX



Serials

Solutions

NCSU LIBRARIES



No One Can Do It All

- Vendors can not be all things to all customers
 - Different customers have different needs
- Libraries want to:
 - Customize for local environment
 - Emphasis on institutional mission and values
 - Management may not make the commitment necessary to go completely Open Source



Ex Libris Open Platform Strategy

- ◆Provide robust solutions that are "Open"
- Support and encourage customers who wish to extend Ex Libris products with their own code
- Facilitate collaboration and sharing of ideas



Ex Libris Open Interfaces

- API: Web services and X-services
- Deep links, persistent URLs
- Plug-ins (e.g., enrichment in Primo)
- Adapters (e.g., realtime availability in Primo)



Ex Libris Open Platform Program

- Internally—development efforts
 - Formalized the process by which Ex Libris designs, implements, documents and publishes its open interfaces
- Externally—working with the community
 - Publish documentation for open interfaces
 - Host community code
 - Provide tools for collaboration
 - Conduct face-to-face meetings with customer developers

The bridge to knowledge

Benefits for Libraries

- Don't have to develop whole solutions
- Can focus on the "last mile"
- Endless customizations
- Adding or adjusting functionality
- Easier (and better) integration your services with other systems
- Enables collaboration between libraries









Developer Zone Recently Updated Code MetaLib Automatic Monthly Statistics Gathering Script Creator: Ere Maijala; Updated by Ere Maijala 21 Jan A script for creating a report of invalid subfields Creator: Ere Maijala; Updated by Ere Maijala 20 Jan A script for creating a report of suspicious nonfiling indicators Creator: Ere Maijala; Updated by Ere Maijala 20 Jan Extract data for VuFind Creator: Roy Zimmer; Updated by Roy Zimmer 08 Jan Browse Code



EL Commons

- Wiki
 - Managed by user groups (ELUNA and IGeLU)
 - Focus on existing functionality: Tips, shortcuts, how-tos
- Developer Zone
 - Managed but not controlled by Ex Libris
 - A place for Code that extends the products functionality



■ Welcome Tamar Sadeh	Preferences	Log out
		Search

Home > Primo > Documentation

Name	Туре	Summary
Brief Search	X-Service	The search/brief request performs a search request.
Primo X-Services and Web Services guidelines	Documentation	Primo X/web services guidelines
searchRequest	Web Service	Performs a search request
RTA Adapter	Adapter	Allows end users to get the availability statuses for physical items in "real time" from the source system. For each source system, Primo requires an RTA plug-in to analyze the records from the data source and to update the availability statuses of the requested items.
Enrich Indexing plug-in	Plug-In	The Enrich indexing plug-in enables loading of content from external sources (such as tables of content and abstracts) that can be used to enrich Primo's indexes. The content is used to enrich the indexing and will not be displayed.
Deep Search Adapter	Adapter	Deep Search (previously called Third Node) is a Primo plug-in that enables customers to replace or enhance the standard Primo search engine with their own search engine functionality using the standard Primo services and view. This plug-in allows sites to extend Primo search capabilities beyond Primo local search and remote search via MetaLib.
Enrichment Plug-in	Plug-In	
PushTo Plug-In (export records to social bookmark sites)	Plug-In	The PushTo Plug-In allows customers to indicate which social bookmark services (Connotea, Delicious, RefWorks, etc) display in the FE, and enables customers to add new social bookmark sites to that list. This plug-in provides several options in order to customize how the required information exports to various social bookmark sites.
Add Folder to E-Shelf	X-Service	The eshelf add Folder request adds a specific folder to the e-Shelf.
Brief Search (Deep Link)	Deep Link	The dlSearch.do request performs a search request.
Full View (Deep Link)	Deep Link	The dIDisplay.do request displays the full view of the requested item.
Get E-Shelf (Deep Link)	Deep Link	The dlBasketGet.do request returns the content of a specific user's e-Shelf.
getReviewsRequest	Web Service	Provides the reviews of a specific item
removeUserTagsRequest	Web Service	Removes all the tags of a specific user



Query MetaLib X-server from ALEPH OPAC

Tags: 00code00, php, metalib, opac, x-server, prototype, ajax, federated, search, javascript

Last Updated: Sep 16, 2008 10:58

Author: Daniel Forsman

Institution: H?gskolan i J?nk?ping

Year: 2008

License: BSD style

Short description: Use, modification and distribution of the code are permitted provided the copyright notice, list of conditions and disclaimer appear in all related

material.

Link to terms: Detailed license terms

Skill required for using this code:

intermediate/advanced

- Description
- State
- Screen captures
- Author(s) homepage
- Download
- Working example
- Using the following Ex Libris API
- Known issues
- Installation instructions
- Comments

Description

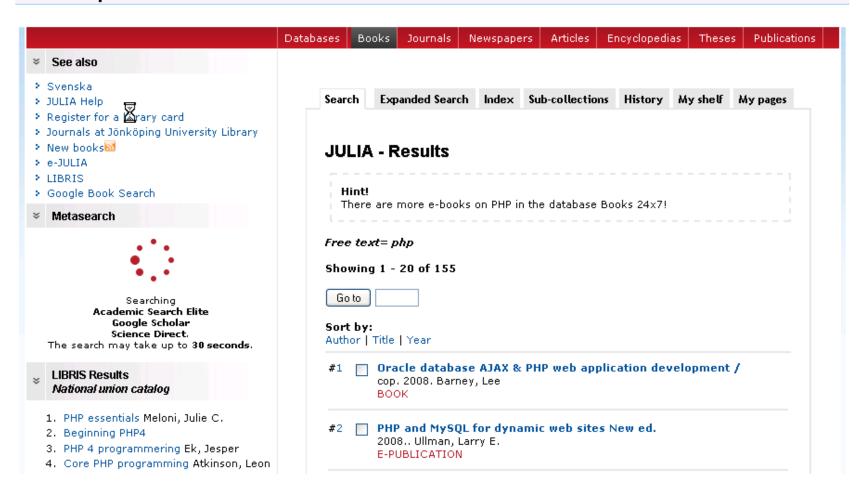
Description

When a search is done in the local OPAC the query is passed to MetaLib X-server and search results are displayed in the OPAC. This is a way to give the users a small federated search from within the OPAC. Putting the local search in a broader context.

State

Stable

Screen captures



Download

See attachments.

Working example

http://julia.hj.se/F/?func=find-b&request=php&find_code=WRD&adjacent=N&x=0&y=0&CON_LNG=ENG

Using the following Ex Libris API

MetaLib X-Server : Find_request

Known issues

MetaLib response time

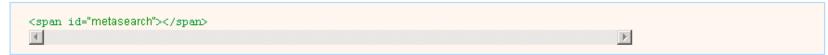
Installation instructions

Requirements: You will need PHP5 installed on your Aleph OPAC webserver.

- 1. Download the javascript framework Prototype
- 2. Make Prototype available in your OPAC. We include it in meta-tags.

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="path_to_where_you_put_it/prototype.js" ></script>
```

3. Create a id where you want to include the results of the search. We use a "invisible" span that is included on all pages on the head-1-XXX pages like this in head-1-bor-XXX01.



On a side-note if you have a html template for navigation etc a good tip is not to repeat that on every page but instead create a include-file for head-1-bor, head-1-nobor etc.

4. Include the metalib.js javascript that catches the searchterm and sends of the query via AJAX to the PHP backend script. The script parses the URL for the function=find-b variable. If it is there it tries to catch the search terms and pass them on. If there is no find-b the script does nothing. So you can include it in the same

Developer Meets Developer

◆Ex Libris:



- First meeting—November 2008 (Brought together 13 developers representing 10 institutions and 5 countries (Aleph, Primo, MetaLib, SFX))
- Next meeting—March 2009 (at the Voyager R&D center in Chicago

◆OCLC



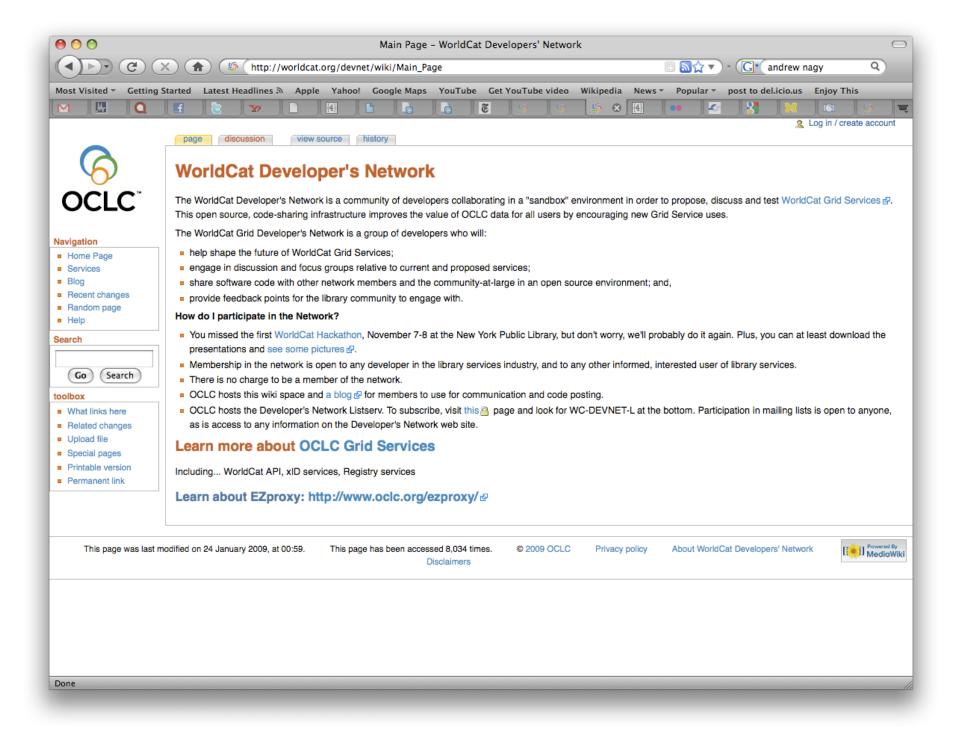
- NYPL
- Code 4Lib Preconference



OCLC Grid Services

- WorldCat Search API
- Registry Services
- Identifier Services
- WorldCat Identities
- Terminology Services
- Metedata Crosswalk Services





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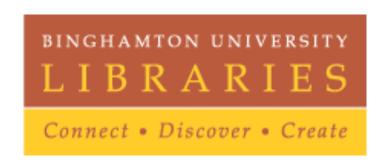
Thank You!

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IRC, Twitter, Identi,ca: ecorrado





Further Reading about Ex Libris

- ◆The Exlibrian newsletter, July 2008 issue (http://www.exlibrisgroup.com)
- ◆The IGeLU newsletter, November 2008 issue (http://igelu.org)
- ◆The Exlibrian newsletter, July 2008 issue (http://www.exlibrisgroup.com)
- Presentation at IGeLU in Docportal (customers only)

